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2nd INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS

The International Society of Cranio-Maxillo-Facial Surgery was founded in Montreal, in June 1983, during the VIIIth Congress of the International Confederation for Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery. The First Congress was held in Cannes - La Napoule (1985) under the Presidency of Paul L. Tessier; the local organizer and program chairman was Daniel Marchac.

The drawing up of the Scientific Program for the Second Congress, which will be held in Florence (and for which we present the preliminary program) has been arduous, because although invitations were sent only to those who participated in the First Congress, the number of abstracts presented for selection was twice as many as the program could contain. The choice was made even more difficult by the high standard of papers submitted. The Scientific Program Committee thus decided to accept just one paper from each speaker in order to allow as many worldwide craniofacial teams as possible to be represented. We have therefore drawn up a particularly abundant program, consisting of many short papers in order to let each speaker describe his experiences, but for the reasons mentioned above some self discipline on the part of the speakers will be required.

As we intend to publish all of the papers presented at the Congress in book form, we would ask each speaker to consign the written text of his paper to the session organizer, in order to facilitate collection.

We look forward to welcoming you to Florence.

Ernesto P. Caronni
Congress Chairman

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

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<td>08.00 a.m.</td>
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<td>Presidential address</td>
<td>P.L. Tessier Lecture</td>
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<td>04.30 p.m.</td>
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<td>C.F. Surgery in Tumours</td>
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<td>07.00 p.m.</td>
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BUSINESS MEETING
The Business Meeting of the International Society of Cranio-Maxillo-Facial Surgery will happen at the Grand Hotel Baglioni (Florence - Piazza Unità Italiana, 6 - tel. 055/218441) Saturday, June 17 at 9.00 a.m.

Cover: Leonardo da Vinci «Corpus» Studia Anatomica - Windsor Collection
PRELIMINARY SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

THURSDAY, JUNE 15

08.00 a.m. IAN R. MUNRO (Dallas - USA)
Presidential address

Session    RESEARCHES AND 3D IMAGES

08.30 a.m. 1) J.C.H. VAN DER MEULEN, F.W. ZONNEVELD, J.M. VAANDRAGER (Rotterdam-Holland)
The value of 3D CT imaging in craniofacial surgery

2) D.J. DAVID, M.H. MOORE, A.H. ABBOTT, R.D. COOTER (North Adelaide - South Australia)
Tessier clefts - skeletal analysis in the third dimension

3) M.W. VANNIER, J.L. MARSH (St. Louis - USA)
Determination of the diagnostic value for three-dimensional CT reconstruction of the head

4) B. GRAYSON, C. CUTTING, J. McCARTHY (New York - USA)
Analysis and treatment plan of facial asymmetry w/3D cephalometrics

5) A.H. ABBOTT, D.J. DAVID, T. BROWN (North Adelaide - South Australia)
The acquisition and analysis of craniofacial data in three dimensions

6) A.D. DENNY, D.C. HEMMY (Milwaukee - USA)
Utility of three-dimensional imaging in craniofacial trauma

7) D.C. MATTHEWS (Charlotte - USA)
3-D reconstructive scanning technique in craniofacial trauma

8) K. FUKUTA, C. MCEWAN, I.T. JACKSON (Rochester - USA)
An improved method for the display and analysis of acute facial fractures in three-dimensions

9) T. KANEKO, H. NAKAJIMA, T. KURIHARA, T. FUJINO (Tokyo - Japan)
Computer graphics surgical simulation of craniofacial surgery

10) E. JOGANIC, J. KOLAR, K. SALYER (Dallas - USA)
Measurement thru scans and images of the craniofacial form

11) D.C. HEMMY, G.F. HARRIS (Milwaukee - USA)
Finite element analysis of the craniofacial skeleton using three dimensional imaging as the substrate

12) C. MCEWAN, K. FUKUTA, I.T. JACKSON (Rochester - USA)
The analysis and display of craniofacial tumours in three dimensions

13) J.M. VAANDRAGER (Middelburg - The Netherlands)
3D Reconstruction for establishing unsuccesful TMJ reconstruction in Hemifacial Microsomia

14) K. KUSUMOTO, K. NOSE, M. SAWADA, N. ISSHIKI (Kyoto - Japan)
Three dimensional display and measurement of facial bony landmarks using cephalograms

15) K. IMAI, S. TAJIMA (Osaka - Japan)
The study of normal skull growth by CT scans and the clinical applications for cranio-facial surgery

16) P. GUGLIANTINI (Roma - Italia)
High-resolution C.T. in evaluation of branchial otodysplasias in children

(Philadelphia - USA)
Quantitative assessment of bone graft survival with 3-dimensional CT scanning

18) S.A. WOLFE (Miami - USA)
The Tessier orbital expansion: assessment of results with volumetric analysis from computerized axial tomography

19) D.W. FURNAS (Orange - USA)
Computer milled craniofacial models for planning surgery

20) J.W. SIEBERT, C. ANGRIGIANI, J.G. McCARTHY (New York - USA)
Vascularization of the LeFort I maxillary segment
THURSDAY, JUNE 15

21) C.H.M. THORNE, N.S. KARP, J.G. McCARTHY (New York - USA)
   Bone expansion in the craniofacial skeleton

22) P. HENDEL, R.G. HENDEL, A. BOYDE (New York - USA)
   The biological difference of cranial bone grafts (studies using the tandem scanning microscope)

23) J.R. MADRONICH (Ontario - Canada)
   The osteogenic capacity of periosteal flaps in a growing canine model

24) S. HIRABAYASHI, K. HARII, T. AKIZUKI (Tochigi Ken - Japan)
   An experimental study of mandibular condyle growth in a heterotopic rat head transplant

25) WOLF-J. HÖLTJE (Hamburg - West Germany)
   Bony restoration after fronto-orbital craniotomy in foxhound whelps, the effects on skeletal growth

26) F. SANTANELLI, H.A. HANSSON (Göteborg - Sweden)
   Insulin-like growth factor I promotes bone regeneration

27) D.V. HUEBENER, J.L. MARSH, R.J. NISSEN (St. Louis - USA)
   Dentoskeletal development during childhood following unicoronal synostosis surgery in infancy

28) M. FASCHING, I.T. JACKSON (Rochester - USA)
   Galea flaps - A craniofacial workhorse

29) D. FASANO, G. GASPARINI, V. MENONI (Parma - Italia)
   The use of calvarial bone grafts in the growing rabbit: implications for facial reconstruction

30) J.H. PHILLIPS, B.A. RAHN (Toronto - Canada)
   Fixation effects on membranous and enchondral onlay bone graft resorption, revascularization and bone deposition

31) G.S. LA TRENTA, J.G. McCARTHY (New York - USA)
   The role of rigid skeletal fixation in bone graft augmentation of the craniofacial skeleton

32) S.P. BARTLETT, K. LIN, L.A. WHITAKER (Philadelphia - USA)
   Experimental studies on the use of rigid fixation in the growing craniofacial skeleton

33) J. TOBE, D. DAY, I. MUNRO, K. SALLYER, D. LaMASTERS (Dallas - USA)
   Speech characteristics of patients with congenital absence of the nose

34) R.C. MIXTER (Madison - USA)
   Sleep apnea in Apert's and Pfeiffer's syndrome - More than a craniofacial anomaly

Session

C.F. SURGERY IN TRAUMA

02.00 p.m. 35) S.L. SPEAR, S.R. KAY (Chevy Chase - USA)
   Zygoma reconstruction using composite costal cartilage grafts

36) J. RAVEH, T. VUILLEMIN (Bern - Switzerland)
   The subcranial approach in craniofacial surgery

37) B. MARKOWITZ, P. MANSON, K. KELLY, C. VANDER KOLK (Los Angeles - USA)
   Nasoethmoid-orbital fractures: a classification system and treatment protocol based on the medial canthal tendon bearing bone fragment (MCTBBF)

38) P.N. MANSON, M.I. YAREMCHUK, C.M. DUNHAM, F. GEISLER, B.N. MARKOWITZ, J. ROMANO (Baltimore - USA)
   Fronto-basilar (LeFort IV) fractures: experience with two treatment protocols

39) J.S. GRUSS, L. VAN WYCK, J.H. PHILLIPS, O. ANTONYSHYN (Toronto - Canada)
   The importance of the sygomatic arch in complex midfacial repair and correction of post traumatic orbitozygomatic deformities

40) O. ANTONYSHYN, J.S. GRUSS, T.E. KASSEL (Halifax - Canada)
   Blow-in fractures of the orbit

41) R.D. GLASSMAN, P. MANSON (Jacksonville - USA)
   Rigid fixation of internal orbital fractures

42) C.A. VANDER KOLK, P.N. MANSON (Baltimore - USA)
   Rigid fixation in pediatric facial fractures

43) R.D. COOTER, D.J. DAVID (North Adelaide - South Australia)
   Computer-based coding of fractures in the craniofacial region
Session C.F. SURGERY IN TUMOURS

03.30 p.m. 44) H.A. HANSSON, F. SANTANELLI, C. LAURITZEN, C. LOSSING (içãoberg - Sweden)
Increased IGF-I-like immunoreactivity in fibrous dysplasia

45) K.E. SHAW (Jacksonville - USA)
Classification and treatment of craniofacial neurofibromatosis

46) G. MILLOKOVSKY, K. SALKYER, E. JOGANIC (Dallas - USA)
Craniofacial exostosis: neurofibromatosis/proteous syndrome

47) YU-RAY CHEN (Taiwan - Republic of China)
Treatment of craniomaxillofacial fibrous dysplasia - How early and how extensive?

48) P. TESSIER (Paris - France)
A radical approach to major orbital neurofibroma

49) C. MENEZES RAPOSO DO AMARAL (São Paulo - Brazil)
Craniofacial approach to the sphenoid bone surgery

50) O. FINI TORCHI, D. LO RUSSO (Firenze - Italia)
Reconstructive surgery of the infrasphenoidtemporal fossa

51) R. COCCHI, C. MARCHETTI, D. FASANO (Bologna - Italia)
Crani-ethmoido-orbital mucocele. A case report

52) M.H. BAILEY (Toronto - Canada)
Skull based tumor surgery - Pathological finding and long term result

53) Y. RAYOLOU, (Crêteil - France)
Reconstruction of the cranial vault after resection of a meningioma by bone allograft

54) I.P. JANECKA, L.N. SEKHAR, C.H. SNYDERMAN, S. RAMASASTRY (Pittsburgh - USA)
Reconstruction of base of skull surgical defects

55) G. VALENZA (Palermo - Italia)
The neurosurgical approach to giant tumors of the cranio-maxillofacial border region

56) D. MONTANDON (Geneve - Suisse)
The sandwich epicraniel flap for full thickness cheek reconstruction in children

57) M. HABAL (Tampa - USA)
Cranio-orbital resection of congenital orbital teratoma

58) C. LAURITZEN (Göteborg - Sweden)
Repositioning of craniofacial tumor bone after autoclaving

59) R. REIJER (Jacksonville - USA)
Neurosurgical aspects of craniofacial tumor surgery

60) D. DJERIC - D. SAVIC (Belgrade - Yugoslavia)
Indications for surgical treatment of osteomas of frontal and ethmoidal sinuses

61) C. CAVINA (Bologna - Italia)
Osteomas of the frontal sinuses

62) R. BRUSATI - A. BOZZETTI (Parma - Italia)
The access osteotomies in oncological cranio maxillo facial surgery

63) M. POOLE, M. BRIGGS (Oxford - England)
Repair after resection of major cranial base tumours - the place of free flaps

64) T. SHIMBASHI, N. SAKURAI, E. KUBO (Tokyo - Japan)
Cranial bone grafts in anterior skull base reconstruction

65) I.T. JACKSON (Rochester - USA)
Extensive approach to the skull base

66) C. CURONI, L. CLAUSER (Vicenza - Italia)
The facial split in tumour surgery. Dismantling and reassembly of the face

67) B.A. TOTH, W.B. STEWART (San Francisco - USA)
Orbital malignancy - A multidisciplinary approach

68) R.G. COLECLUGH, L. ALLEN, U. BITE (Ontario - Canada)
Management of the anophthalmic orbit
08.00 a.m.  PAUL L. TESSIER (Paris - France)
Lecture

Session  CRANIOSYNOSTOSIS

08.30 a.m.  69)  J.L. MARSH, M. GALIC (St. Louis - USA)
Surgical management of sagittal synostosis: a quantitative evaluation of two techniques

70)  J.A. PERSING (Charlottesville - USA)
Sagittal synostosis: modification of technique according to age

71)  L. INFUSO (Milan - Italy)
Complications in craniosynostosis's surgery

72)  P. HEECKT, W. MÜHLBAUER, H. ANDERL, A. SCHMIDT, F. HÖPNER
(München - West Germany)
Pan-cranio-facial synostosis

73)  H. ANDERL, W. MÜHLBAUER, K. TWERDY (Innsbruck - Austria)
Experience in treatment of scaphocephaly

74)  E.P. CARONNI (Milan - Italy)
Scaphocephaly: early or delayed surgery?

75)  F. ORTIZ MONASTERIO, R.D. GLASSMAN (Mexico)
Simultaneous correction of soft tissues and skeleton in major craniofacial malformations

76)  P.K. SULLIVAN, B. MELEN, J. MULLIKEN (Providence - USA)
An anatomic, radiographic, and pathologic study of an infant with trigonocephaly associated with Trisomy 13

77)  B.M. GREENBERG, A.H. HARRIS, A.D. ROSENTHAL (Manhasset - USA)
Trigonocephaly: surgical considerations and long term evaluation

78)  E. SONGUR, S. MUTLUE (Izmir-Turkey)
A new approach for trigonocephaly correction

79)  D.K. OUSTERHOUT, L. ESKENAZI, G. CHIERICI, M.S. EDWARDS (San Francisco - USA)
Histological evaluation of the metopic and coronal sutures in trigonocephaly

80)  H. KAMIISHI, K. HASHIZUME, Y. FUJII, Y. UEDA (Osaka - Japan)
Late results of the floating sagittal bar technique in surgical correction of craniosynostosis

81)  K. TWERDY, H. ANDERL, W. MÜHLBAUER (Innsbruck - Austria)
Morbus Crouzon and brain tumor: coincidence or embryologic etiology

82)  R. VILLALOBOS, A. ZULETA, O. CONTRERAS, A. PODESTÁ, S. VALENZUELA (Santiago - Chile)
Plagiocephaly: some modifications in the bilateral fronto orbital advancement

83)  R.A. HARDESTY, J.L. MARSH, M.W. VANNIER (Loma Linda - USA)
Plagiocephaly: two sides of a coin?

84)  G. CROSLAND, K.E. SALTER (Dallas - USA)
Assessment and management of the difficult airway of the craniofacial patient

85)  S. KREIBORG, J.L. MARSH, M.M. COHEN (Copenhagen - Denmark)
The cranial base and the face in Crouzon and Apert syndromes

86)  M. COHEN, S. KREIBORG (Halifax - Canada)
The central nervous system in the Apert syndrome

87)  O. CONTRERAS, R. VILLALOBOS, A. ZULETA, M. GONZÁLEZ, A. PODESTÁ (Santiago - Chile)
Further experience in cranial approach used by multidisciplinary group in South America

88)  M. STRICKER (Bouxières Aux Chenes - France)
An original approach for correction of posterior cranial deformities

89)  D. RENIER, D. MARCHAC (Paris - France)
Fixation after osteotomies with absorbable material

90)  H. NAKAJIMA (Tokyo - Japan)
The whole skull reconstruction outlining by coronal and sagittal bars

91)  W. MÜHLBAUER, H. ANDERL, A. SCHMIDT, P. HEECKT, J. ZENKER, B. SCHAARSCHMIDT, F. HÖPNER (München - West-Germany)
Cranio-orbito-facial scoliosis
92) B. JOHANSON (Göteborg - Sweden)
   Late results of the floating forehead surgery in craniosynostosis patients
93) J.H. GOLPIN (Stourbridge - U.K.)
   The timing of surgical treatment for severe craniosynostosis
94) J.C. POSNICK, P. NAKANO (Toronto - Canada)
   Long-term results of reconstruction in craniofacial dysostosis
95) C.C. CUTTING, J.G. McCARTHY, B.H. GRAYSON (New York - USA)
   The case for multisegment craniomaxillary osteotomies in Crouzon syndrome
96) D.J. HURWITZ (Pittsburgh - USA)
   Creation of a dome in the surgery of craniosynostosis
97) M.T. EDGERTON (Charlottesville - USA)
   Soft tissue corrections of lids and canthi in transpositions of the globe and bony orbit
98) K.E. SALLYER, C.D. HALL, D. BRUCE, K. SHAPIRO, G. MILICOVSKY (Dallas - USA)
   Lamellar split osteotomy: a new craniofacial technique
99) D. MARCHAC, D. RENIER, A. NIVALDO, D. CATALDO (Paris - France)
   Complications after surgery for craniosynostosis
100) S.P. BEALS, H.L. REKATE (Phoenix - USA)
    Spontaneous formation of a second layer of frontal bone following forehead advancement: a case report
    The LeFort III advancement osteotomy in the child under seven years of age
    The Philadelphia experience in the management of frontal facial asymmetry: a 10-year follow-up

Session  MICROGSURGERY

12.00 a.m.  103) A. ALEXANDRE, G. MAZZOLENI, M. LASAGNA, M. FRANCO (Treviso - Italia)
   Microsurgical treatment of cranial nerve problems in the craniomaxillofacial district
104) YUEH-BIH TANG CHEN, L. WHITAKER (Philadelphia - USA)
   The salvage of previously bone grafted mandibular reconstructions using microsurgical tissue transfer
105) H.C. VASCONCE, J. BANIS (Lexington - USA)
   Total mandibular reconstruction using a composite fibular free flap
106) A.M. SADOVE, B.L. EPPLEY (Indianapolis - USA)
   Microsurgical solutions to major craniofacial problems
107) D.S. SOUTAR (Glasgow - England)
   Long term results of facial augmentation using microvascular free flaps
108) G. FERRARI PARABITA, U. ZANETTI (Brescia - Italy)
   Facial and hypoglossal nerve microsurgical reabilitations

Session  MEDIAL AND LATERAL CLEFTS

02.00 p.m.  109) L.G. FARKAS, J.C. POSNICK, R.B. ROSS (Toronto - Canada)
   Orbital cephalometry in 63 patients with anthropometric hypertelorism
110) L. WHITAKER, M. YAREMCHUK, C. CASTIGLIONE, R. GROSSMAN (Philadelphia - USA)
   An objective assessment of treatment for orbital hypertelorism
111) J.D. BRUCE, I.T. JACKSON (Newport Beach - USA)
   Conservative hypertelorism correction
112) B.M. JONES, R.D. HAYWARD (London - England)
   Factors influencing results in surgery for hypertelorism
113) A.R. ARSHAD, T. SELVAPRAGASAM, F. CHEAH (Kuala Lumpur - Malaysia)
   Surgical correction of fronto-ethmoidal encephalocele
114) A. HANIEH, D.J. DAVID, C. MOLLOY (North Adelaide - Australia)
   Basal encephaloceles classification and management
115) J.A. TROTT (North Adelaide - Australia)
*Hemi nasal aplasia and lateral nasal proboscis*

116) McKay McKNINNON (Chicago - USA)
*Post-natal correction of frontonasal encephalocele*

117) L.G. VAN WYCK, I.T. JACKSON (Ottawa - Canada)
*Masseter and temporal anatomy in DAB*

118) B.J. VAN R. ZEEMAN, YU-RAY CHEN, P.F. CLUVER (Tygerberg - South Africa)
*Surgical treatment of a Tessier 3-11 facial cleft*

119) J.I. RESNICK, H.K. KAWAMOTO (Garden City - USA)
*Rare craniofacial clefts: Tessier 4 clefts*

120) S. SCHENDEL, P. TESSIER (Palo Alto - USA)
*Treacher Collins syndrome: morphologic description of a dry skull with the complete form*

121) A. MASTROIANNI, I.T. JACKSON, E.E. KELLER (Rochester - USA)
*Hemifacial microsomia and hemifacial atrophy: a comparative study on analysis and surgical management*

122) M.H. MOORE, D.J. DAVID, R.D. COOTER (North Adelaide - Australia)
*Hairline Indicators of craniofacial clefts*

123) KHOO BOO CHAI (Singapore)
*A long term follow-up of an oro-ocular cleft type II (Tessier 5)*

124) A.R. SHONS, R. RUDDERMAN, T. MAPSTONE (Cleveland - USA)
*Early cranial bone graft reconstruction of Tessier 4 cleft*

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**Session MISCELLANEOUS: TECHNIQUES AND INNOVATIONS**

04.30 p.m. 125) K.S. GOLERIA (Bombay - India)
*A coxeyed corkscrew deformity of skull*

126) G.C. LOVAAS, A. BERTI (Miami - USA)
*Pansynostosis following ventriculoperitoneal shunting: a case report*

127) M.J.C. WAKE (Edgbaston - England)
*The danger of air embolism in craniofacial surgery*

128) C. FRESSES KEUSCH (Boston - USA)
*Craniofacial structural anomalies in twins*

129) D.R. MACKAY, G. DRUMMOND, P. SCOTT, R. LIPSCHITZ (Johannesburg - South Africa)
*Separation of the baragwaneth craniopagus twins*

130) J.C. KOLAR, I.R. MUNRO (Dallas - USA)
*Why down surgery does not work*

131) L. MORALES, R.W. LUIJENDIJK (Salt Lake City - USA)
*Steroid therapy for crania-facial edema; dose and timing of administration*

*Craniofacial surgery in Jerusalem*

133) B. SOO BAIK (Taegeu - South Korea)
*Craniofacial surgery in South Korea*

134) J.M. GERRARD (North Adelaide - Australia)
*The teasing syndrome in facially deformed children*

135) M.J. PERTSCHUK (Philadelphia - USA)
*Learning disability associated with congenital craniofacial malformation*

136) S.S. SMITH, I.R. MUNRO (Dallas - USA)
*Anesthesia standards for craniofacial surgery*

137) A. SCHUEERLE, M.B. HABAL, R. GOOD (Tampa - USA)
*Evidence for immunological variance in patients born with craniofacial deformities*

138) B. GUYURON (Lyndhurst - USA)
*The hour-glass craniofacial deformity*
139) E.W. STEINHAUSER (Nuremberg - West-Germany)  
_Different types of LeFort III osteotomies - esthetic and functional aspects_

140) P.H. FONG (Singapore)  
_Free flaps for craniofacial resection of large tumours_

141) A. LANE, P.P. KAY (Rochester - USA)  
_A detailed anatomical and radiographic study of the vascular supply of the galeal frontalis myofascial area proposing wider clinical applications_

142) N.R. MARKOWITZ, M. ADHAM, I. JACKSON (Oklahoma City - USA)  
_Atrophic maxillary-mandibular reconstruction with calvarial grafts_

143) R. LECHTAPE-GRÜTER, D. FERNANDES, R. ROBSON, C. BLOCH (Cape Town - South Africa)  
_Maxillary duplication, an extremely rare case_

144) A. LAMONT, F. GROTEPASS (Tygerberg - South Africa)  
_Total mandibular reconstruction_

145) SU-BEN TSAO, YU-RAY CHEN (Taiwan - Formosa)  
_Hemimandibular hyperplasia_

146) H.F. SAILER (Zürich - Switzerland)  
_The timing of craniofacial surgery depending on the state of tooth development_

147) A. TJEELLSTRÖM (Göteborg - Sweden)  
_Titanium implants for retention of auricular and orbital prostheses_

148) T.F. DAGI, L.R. DAGI, P. SULLIVAN (Providence - USA)  
_The evaluation and treatment of secondary optic atrophy associated with craniofacial anomalies_

149) J.P. STRATIS, E.K. MANDERS, R. PAGE (Hershey - USA)  
_The stacked-S technique for obtaining large split cranial bone grafts_

150) H.P.M. FREIHOFER, W.A. BORSTLAP (Nijmegen - The Netherlands)  
_The deficient zygoma. Osteotomy or onlay?_

151) R.E. SABATIER, P. VITENAS (New Orleans - USA)  
_Application of orbital osteotomies_

152) D.S. MOTOKI, J.B. MULLIKEN (Boston - USA)  
_Enophthalmos following orbital translocation_

153) T. FUJINO, H. NAKAJIMA, T. KANEKO (Tokyo - Japan)  
_A 16 years follow-up case of full thickness calvarial bone free graft in mandibular fracture_

154) P.J. WOTOWIC, L. GOLDSTEIN (New Haven - USA)  
_Extended unilateral pericranial - temporalis flap for closure of severe anterior cranial fossa defects_

155) T. KURIHARA, H. NAKAJIMA, T. KANEKO, T. FUJINO (Tokyo - Japan)  
_Vascularized cranial bone flap in cheek reconstruction for 7 years experience_
INFORMATIONS

LOCATION OF THE MEETING
The Congress will take place in the Auditorium of the Centro Congressi Piazza Adua 1 - 50123 Florence - Italy - tel. 39.55/262241

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE
The official language is English.

HOTEL ACCOMODATION
Hotel accommodation should be reserved, as soon as possible, directly or throught the organizing secretariat, since the month of June is high-season in Florence and there are very few hotel rooms available.

REGISTRATION
The registration fee is 470.000 Italian Lire (tax included).
All the participants are required to register at the congress in order to participate in the congress activities. Especially papers can be presented at the Conference by duly registered participants only.
The payment in Florence shall be made in cash (payments in foreign currency shall be accepted, not by credit cards, traveller's cheques or any other kind of cheques).
Registration hours: 14th June 3.30 p.m. - 7.00 p.m. (Centro Congressi)
15th - 16th June 8.00 a.m. - 6.00 p.m. (Centro Congressi)

SOCIAL PROGRAM
Wednesday, June 14
7.00 p.m. Welcome party at the Grand Hotel Baglioni
(Piazza Unità Italiana, 6)

Thursday, June 15
9.00 a.m. Tour to Siena and S. Gimignano
(cost per person lt. Lire 100.000 - lunch included)
9.00 p.m. Official Dinner (Villa di Mezzomonte)
(cost per person lt. Lire 100.000).
A coach service will be available: details in final program.
Black tie recommended

Friday, June 16
9.00 a.m. Tour to Pisa
(cost per person lt. Lire 100.000 - lunch included)
To participate in the above tours, please complete the enclosed registration form and send it before May 31, to Monduzzi Congressi together with a cheque made out to Monduzzi Editore.
Registration forms submitted without the corresponding payment will not be accepted.

SLIDES
The slides center will open on Wednesday at 3.30 p.m. and shall remain open continuously throughout the congress. All slides must hold the name of the speaker and be numbered in order of projection, mounted on rigid frames and must be in perfect condition.

All speakers scheduled to present their papers on Thursday 15th June in the morning are kindly requested to deliver their slides to the Slides Center on the previous afternoon (Wednesday 14th June).

TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXHIBITS
During the Congress a Scientific and Technical Exhibition will be open in the congress venue.

ORGANIZING SECRETARIAT
MONDUZZI CONGRESSI - Via Ferrarese 119/2 - 40128 BOLOGNA (ITALY)
Tel. 051/370337 - International calls 39-51-370337 - Fax 39-51-370529 - Telex 226265 MONDBO1
# INFORMATIONS

## CONNECTIONS TO FLORENCE FROM MILAN/ROME

### FLIGHT ARRIVALS

**Pisa (Gallileo Galilei Airport)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight</th>
<th>departure from:</th>
<th>arrival in Pisa</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BM 1118</td>
<td>Milan 11.45 a.m.</td>
<td>12.30 a.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AZ 1121</td>
<td>Milan 5.25 p.m.</td>
<td>6.10 p.m.</td>
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<td>BM 960</td>
<td>Milan 7.20 &gt; &gt;</td>
<td>8.00 &gt; &gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>AZ 1120</td>
<td>Rome 9.15 a.m.</td>
<td>10.00 a.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AZ 1100</td>
<td>Rome 4.35 p.m.</td>
<td>5.20 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AZ 1102</td>
<td>Rome 9.45 &gt; &gt;</td>
<td>10.30 &gt; &gt;</td>
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**Florence (Peretola Civic Airport)**

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<td>BM 186</td>
<td>Milan 3.20 p.m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BM 1342</td>
<td>Rome 9.05 a.m.</td>
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Flights are subject to changes without advance warning

### PRINCIPAL TRAINS

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<th>Florence arrival</th>
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<th>Rome departure</th>
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* Direct train: booking must be made beforehand